**✅ Explanation**

| **Step** | **Code** | **Purpose** |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Create mock object** | ExternalApi mockApi = Mockito.mock(...) | Creates a dummy object that implements ExternalApi |
| **Stub method** | when(...).thenReturn(...) | Makes getData() always return "Mock Data" |
| **Inject into service** | new MyService(mockApi) | Service uses the mock instead of real API |
| **Assert behavior** | assertEquals("Mock Data", ...) | Confirms MyService works with mock data |